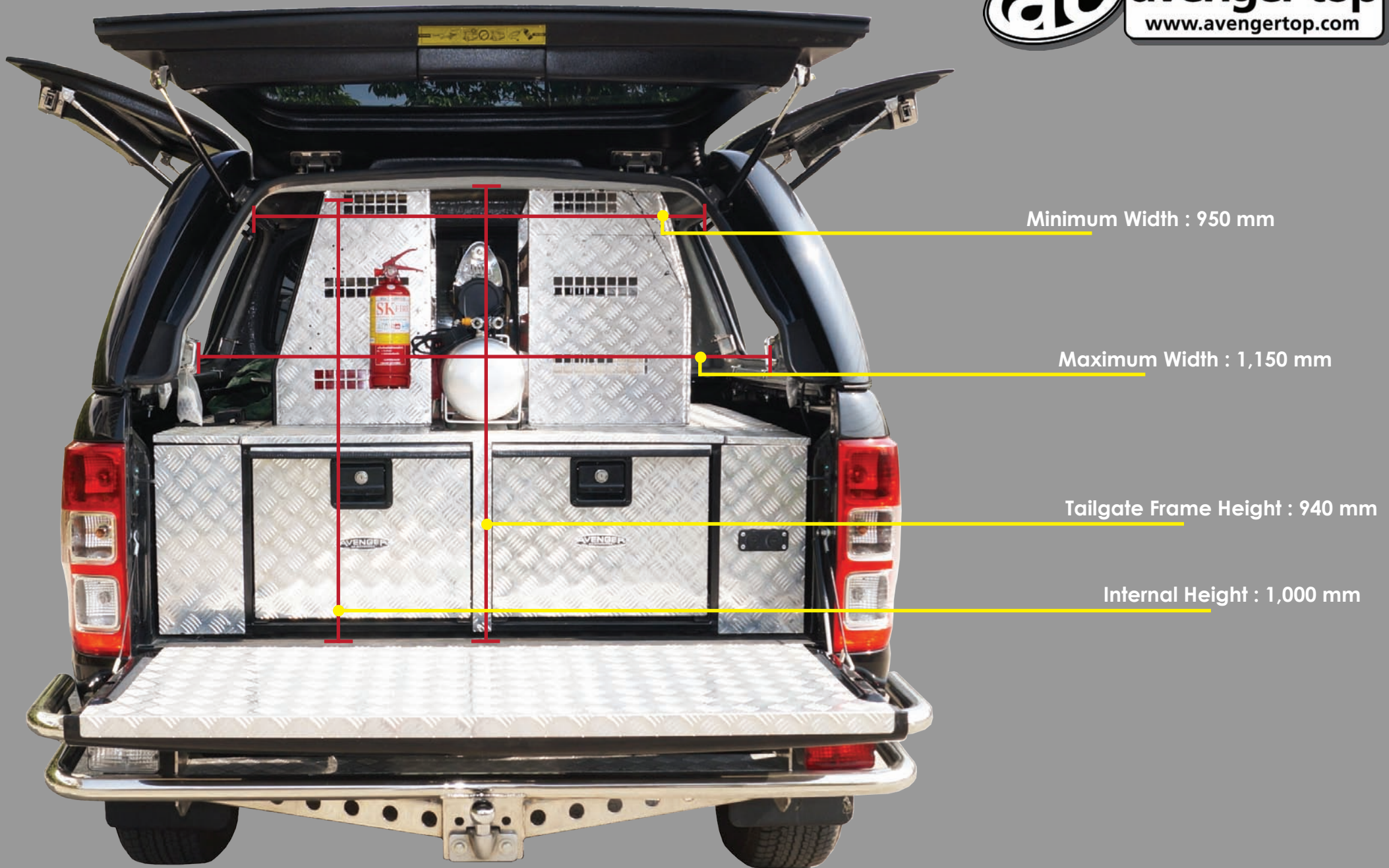
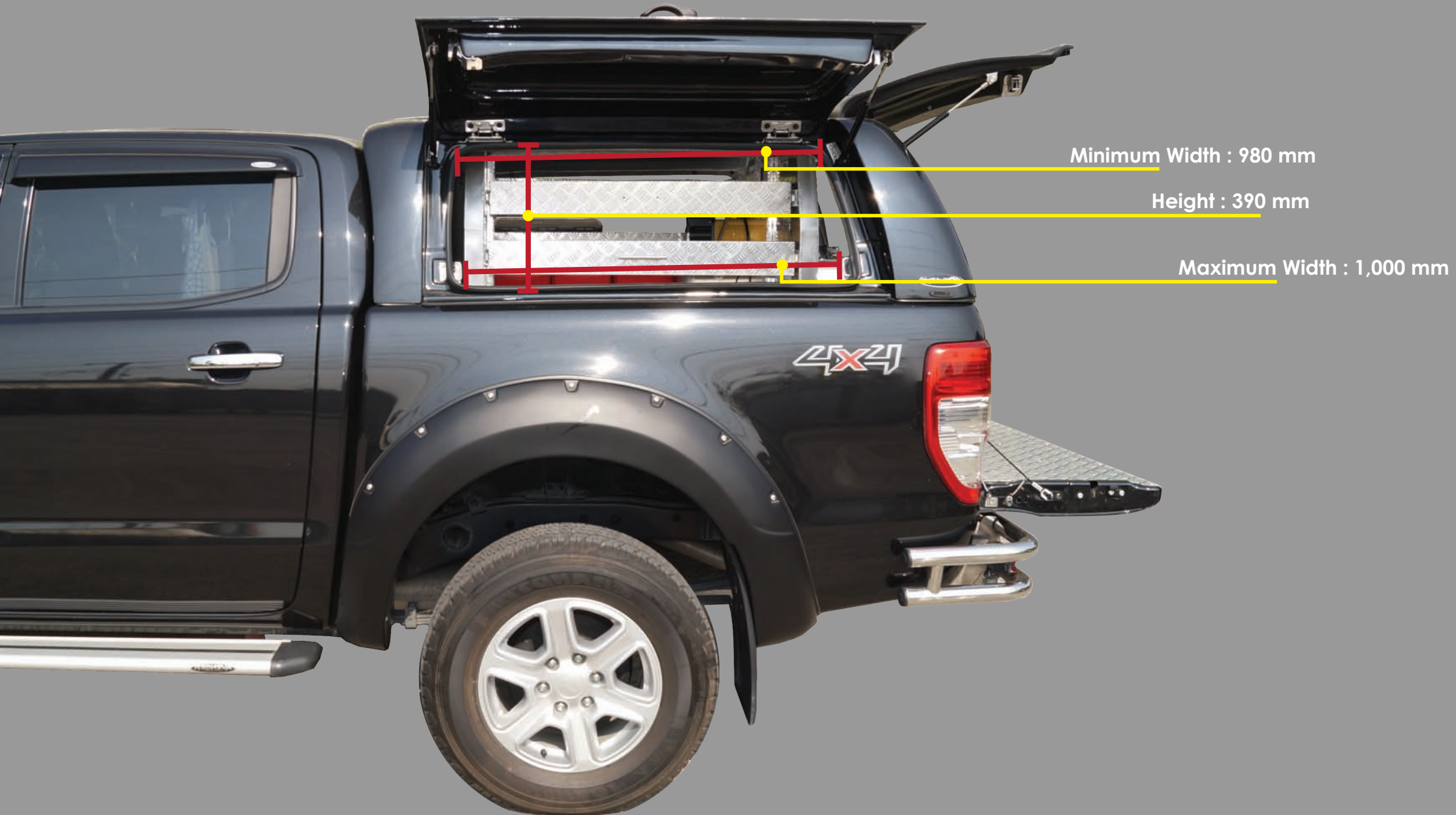




New 2013+ FORD Ranger MK.5 (T6/PX) Dbl-Cab



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